

 $H^*\#!'+\&-\S!\ B\ (\&F+\$9!Y0J\#\&!+\$!\S^*+-!-\#\&+\#-!\$/MV?C!LDLD\&\ \textit{The rationale for legal services}$ 

# 2. T a a

### 2.1 Ba

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 $= (1\#8\#\&6!1*0\%!\%*+-!8*\#1!('\%\#\$!9*8\#-!*\$-3''+, *\#\$\%!8043\#!(\&!, \&\#: \#\$, \#!\%(!+-!\%*0\%!*\$!\%*\#!\#5\#-!('!, (\$-3<\#\&-6!Z304\%5!+-!0!<34\%?'0, \#\%#:!, (\$, \#J\%!\%*0\%!0-!1\#4!0-!\\, *\$+, 04!, (<J\\, \#\, \#!\, #!0\$:!, (3, 3&0, 56!+\$, (&J(&0\\, \#-!'3\$, \) +($04!:+<\\, \#-+($-!$\\, $909\#<\\, $\\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100:+\, $100$ 

 $\begin{array}{l} j \ (\&!: (\#-!+\&!)O4(1!<3,*!-,(J\#!\&(!0,F\$(1\#:9\#!\&*O\&!+\$\$(80\&+(\$6!O4)\#\&\$O\&+8\#!OJJ\&(0,*\#-!\&(!\&\#-(3\&,+\$96!O\$:!J\&(,\#--!+<J\&(8\#<\#\$\&-!,0\$!:\&+8\#!:(1\$!\&*\#!,(-\&-!('!-\#\&\$+,\#!1+\&*(3\&!+\$\#8+\&)O45!),(<J\&(<+-+\$9!Z3O4+\&5!S+\$!O4!('!+\&-!:+<\#\$-+(\$-TE!)). \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{l} H^*\#\$\#!0\$\#!\%^*3-!\$(\&<04!03-+\$\#--!\#IJ\#,\%0\%+(\$-!\%^*0\%!1+4!!('\\\#\$!4\#0:!J\&(8+:\#\&-!\$\#8\#!\%^*(-\#!)) \\ (''\#\$+\$9!\$(\$\%,\#-\#\&8\#:!0,\%+8+\%+#-!(3\%-+:\#!\%^*\#!-,(J\#!('!,3\&\&\#\$\%!\&\#9340\%+(\$T!\%(!(''\#\&!0!9((:!Z304\%5!('!-\#\&8+,\#6!,*0\&9\#!0,,(\&:+\$9456!0\$:!J(--+045!\#8\#\$!1+\%^*!-(<\#!8(43\$\%0\&5!\#4\#<\#\$\%!('!,(\$:3,\%!,(:\#-!0\$:!+\$:\#<-3\&0\$,\#E!!!) \\ \end{array}$ 

 $B *\#\&\#!J\&(8+:\#\&-!: (!\$(\%!(''\#\&!*+9*!Z304\%56!\%*+-!+-!\$(\%!+\$\#\&+\%0045!0\#,03-\#!\%*\#5!-\#\%!(3\%!\%(!:3J\#!,3-\%(<\#\&-!+\$\%(!0,,\#J)\#\$9!0!J((\&!\$(\&!4(1T!Z304\%5!-\#\&\&+,\#!0\%!0!4(1!J\&+,\#P!+\;),(34:!04-(!0\#!0\#,03-\#!<0\&F\#\%!\&\#-\#0\&,*!0\$:!03-+\$\#--!\#IJ\#\&+\#\$,\#!-399\#-\%!\%*0\;),(\$-3<\#\&-!:(!\$(\%!+\$\#\&+\%0045!10\$\%!9(4:?-\%0\$:0\&:!\$(\&!\#\#\$)*+9*T!Z304\%5!0\)!*+9*!J\&+,#-E!!!$ 

 $R-!^*\#! "NR!(0-\#\&\#: !+\$!^*\#\#! < 0\&F\#!-\%3: 56!^*\#\&\#!+-!0!\&+-F!('!J((\&45!\%0\&9\#\#: !\&\#9340\#(\$!+'!+\!+-!)))) $$ (<!0\$!0-3<J^*\#(\$!\%*0\%!^*+9*\#\&!Z304\%5!('!-\#\&\$+,\#!10-!04105-!+\$!\%*\#!, (\$-3<\#\&!)) $$ (*\$-3<\#\&!+\$\#\&\#-\$!\&O\*#\&!\$*0\$!\&\#, (9\$+-+\$9!\%*0\)!, ($-3<\#&-!<05!4<math>\#$ 9\\+<0\\$\#45!<0F#!\%O: #?(''-!0\\$\1\#\\$!Z304\\$5!0\\$: !\\*\*\\$!J\\$+, \\$!('!-\\$\&\\*, \\$-i!S"NR!LDCUP!J0\\$09\\$0J\*!]E>LTE

B \*+4#!%\*#&#!+-!3\$: (30\#:45!-(<#!0&0\$:!8043#!+\$!J&('#--+(\$04!\#\##-!0\$:!-(<#!J&(\#,\+(\$!'(&!, (\$-3<#&-6!\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-!-\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-+(\$04!\frac{1}{4}!+-++(\$04!\frac{1}!+-++(\$04!\f

 $= (1\#8\#\&6!1*0\%!0\$!0\%\#\&\$0\%\#\&\$!0JJ\&(0,*!<+9*\%!<+--!+-6!'+\&-\%6!\%*\#!,34\%3\&04!\$(\&!a-('\mit]-+:\#!('!\&\#9340\%+(\$!\%*0\%!,0\$!-*0J\#!0\#*08+(3\&!0\$:!0\mid_3:\#-!\%*\&(39*!-\&(\$9!0\$:!J\#\&80-+8\#!J\&('\#--+(\$04!)))))))$ 

 $\begin{array}{l} 0\,,\,,\#--!\%\,(!03-\%+,\#!SO\#+,03-\#!+\%!+\$+,\&\#O-\#-!\%*\#!\,,\,(-\%-!\,('!\$\,(\$?\&\#-\#\&8\#:!4\#904!0\,,\%+8+\%\#-TE!!\%!+-!04-(!\$\,(\%!\%0\&9\#\#:!0\$:!\&+-F?OO-\#:!\$) \end{array}$ 

### 6. R a

### 6.1 Ba

=+-%(&+,0456!%\*#!0JJ&(0,\*!('!%\*#!&#9340%(&5!'&0<#1(&F!+\$!))\$940\$:!.!B04#-!%(!%\*#!&#9340%(\$!)) ('!#\$%%#-!\*0-!0#\$!<+1#:E!!;0&&+-%#&-!+\$!-#4'?#<J4(5#:!J&+80%#!J&0,%+,#!1#&#!J&#8#\$%#:!'&(<!J&0,%+-\$9!(%\*#&!%\*0\$!J#&-(\$0445!\$1+%\*!%+#&!,\*0<0#&-!\$(%!0#+\$9!-1&3,%3&#:!(&!&#0&#)) (3-+\$#--!#\$%%5TE!!M+<+40&456!3\$%4!&#40%+8#45!&#,#\$%456!-(4+,%(&-!1#&#Z3+&#:!%(!J&0,%+-#!#+%\*#&!)) 04(\$#!(&!+\$!0!9#\$#&04!J0&%\$#&-\*+J!1\*%\*!3\$4+<+%#:!4+00+4%5E!!!)

 $\begin{array}{l} H^*\#!0JJ\&\{0\,,^*!\%\{!4\#904!-\#\&8+,\#-!\&\#9340\%(\$!\,10-!\%^*\#\&\#'(\&\#!'(,3-\#:!'(\&!<0\$5!,\#\$\%3\&\#-!(\$!\%^*\#!\&\#9340\%(\$!0\$:!(04*90\%(\$!('!+\$:*8+:304-6!0\$:!J0+:!4*\%\#\#!(\&!\$(!0\%\#\$\%)(\$!\%'!\%^*\#!(\&90\$+-0\%(\$04!, (\$\#1\%!+\$!\,1^*+,^*!J\&*80\%\#!J\&0\,,\%,\#110-!,0\&\&\#:!(\$!\%^*(39^*!\%^*\#!J(-*\%(\$!('!+\$?^*(3-\#!4015\#\&-!10-!40\%\#\&!0::\&\#--\#:!+\$!\%^*\#!\&\#4\#80\$\%!, (:\#-!('!,(\$:3,\%))). \end{array}$ 

%\*O%!4#904!-#&&+,#-!0&#!-%+4!J&#:(<+\$0\$\%5!:#4+8#&#:!05!+\$:+8+:304-E!!R,,(&:+\$9456!\%\*#&#'(&#6!#8#\$!1\*#&#!\%\*#!#\$\\%5!+\%-#4'!+-!4+,#\$-#:6!\%\*#!&#-#&8#:!4#904!0,\\%+8+\\#-!\\\*0\\!+\\,0&&+#-!(\$!<3-\\\$#8#&\\\*#4#--!0#!:#4+8#&#:!(&!-3J#&8+-#:!05!0\$!+\$:+8+:304!1\*(!+-!J#&-(\$0445!03\\\*(&+-#:!+\$!&#-J#,\\!('!\\\*#!&#-#&8#:!0,\\%8+\\5!\\$!Z3#-\\(\$E!!!

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## 6.2 T

 $\begin{array}{l} H^*+-! + \$! \% 3 \$ \$! * O - !4\# : !\% (!0! \$\#9340\% (\$5!0\$ ( < 045! \$0\$ : !0! , (\$-\#Z3\#\$ , \#! ('!\%^*\#! \$\$49340\% (\$5!90J)!! \\ J_{\$\#8}+(3-45! \$\# , (9\$+-\#:P!-\#\#!/MV?D!LDLDP! J_{0} \$0980J^*!>E]_{TE!!R-!0! \$\#-34\%! ('!0\$!+\$: +8+: 304! O\#+\$9! \\ O_{\$\%}*(\$+-\#: !\% (!,0885! (\$! (\$! (\$\#! (!\%^*\#! \$\#-\#88\#: !4\#904! O, \%+8\%#+-6!\%^*\#\$\#! 048\# O: 5!\#1+-\%-!0! \\ \$\#9340\% (\$5! \$^* ( F_{\%}! (\$! 1^* +, ^*! \$\#9340\%\#: !J_{\$}(8+-+(\$!,0\$!00-\#:6! 1^* *\** *\#! , (\$-\#Z3\#\%!)J_{\$}(\%\#,\%+(\$!)) \\ (\$_{\$\%}*\#!, 4\#_{\$}*-!('!\%^* 0\%!03\%^* (\$+-\#: !+\$: +8+: 304!!!!) \end{array}$ 

H\*#!Z3#-\(\$!\\*#\$!&#O-(\$0045!0&+-#-!1\*5!\!+-!\$#,#--0&5!\(!&#Z3\&#!'3&\\*#&!03\\*(&+-0\+(\$!('!\\*#!03-\\$#--!#\$\\\$)!1\\*\\*\\$!1\\*\,\*!\\\*0\\!\\$:+8\

 $\begin{array}{l} R\;;\;M!\#\$\%5!0\#\;,\;03-\#!\%!\;:\;+\;:\;!\$\;(\%!\;1+-*\!!\%\;(!J\&\;(8+:\#!\&\#-\#\&8\#:\;!O\;,\,\%+8+\%\#-!\%\;(!\%*\#!J3O4+\;,\,X!O\$:\;!\&\#934O\%+(\$!O-!O!\$)\;(\$?R\;;\;M!\#\$\%5!+-!\$\;(\%!O8044OO4\#E!) \end{array}$ 

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### 6.3 A a a

 $\begin{array}{l} H^*\#-\#!:\#8\#4(J<\#\%,-!^*08\#!0\#\#\$!,(\$\&(8\#\&-+04)^86!40\&9\#45!(\$!\%^*\#!00-+-!\%^*0\%!08)^*\#!J\&(\%\#,\%)+(\$!) \\ 080+4004\#!\%(!,(\$-3<\#\&-!+\$!\%^*\#-\#!,+\&,3<-\%0\$,\#-!+-!\$(\%!\%^*\#!-0<\#!0-!\%^*0\%!080+4004\#!\%(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\#\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,4\%)-!(!,$ 

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- ]ECDe! H\*+-!+-!4F#45!%(!\*08#!0!J(-+\(+8#!+< J0, \(\)!(\$!, (\$-3<#&-!05!9#\$#&0\(+\$9!9&#0\)#&!, (< J#\(+8#! \) J&#--3&#!(\$!J&+, #6!0\$:!, &#0\(+\$9!\$#1!&(3\(+9!)\$:!, \*(+, #!'(&!, (\$-3<#&-!\(10, , #--!0:8+, #!'\) '&(<!Z30\(+'\)#:!-(4, \(\)(&-E!
- ]ECD@! = (1#8#&6!0\!\\\*#!-0<#!\\+<#6!\\\*#&#!<+9\*\\!O#!&+-F-!\\(!, (\$-3<#&!J&(\\#,\\+(\$!+'!\\\*#!, \*0\$9#!4#:!\\(!, (\$-3<#&!J&(\\#,\\+(\$!(\$!0\$!3\$\+\$'(&<#:!\)OO-+-E!

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7. R a

### 7.1 A

#### 8. C

H\*#!-#, (\$:!-%&3,%3&04!, (\$-%&0+\$%!+-!%\*0%!J&(8+:+\$9!'(&!&#9340%#:!#\$%&5!+\$%(!%\*#!4#904!-#&8+,#-! -#,%(&!%\*&(39\*!03%\*(&+-0%+(\$6!&#-34%+\$9!J&+<0&+45!'&(<!0!J&('#--+(\$04!%+%##6!'(&!(\$#!('!%\*(-#! 4+<+%#:!0,%+8+%+#-6!,&#0%#-!0!00&&+#&!0\$:!,(-%!'(&!J(%#\$%+04!<0&F#%!#\$%&0\$%-E!

H\*#!, ( < O+\$O\; (\$!('!\\*#-#!, (\$-\&O+\$\\*-!, \&#O\;#-!'3\&\\*#\&!, (\$-\;#Z3\;#\$, \#-E!!\H\*\;#!'+\&-\;!-!\\\*O\;\\$\;#1! #\$\\&O\;\\$\;-!\\$(!(\\$45!\)1+-\!\\(!(\J\;#&O\;#\;#\;#\)4\;\\$(\\$?\\&#-\;#\&#\)!\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\;H\)1\;\(!\\$\

 $H^*\#!-\#, (\$:!, (\$-\#Z3\#\$, \#!+-!\%*0\%!\%*\#\&\#!+-!\$(!, 3\&\&\#\$\%!\&(3\%\#!\%(!, (\$-+-\%\#\$\%5!\&\#9340\%\$9!40\,1\%\#, *!(\&!-30-\%\%3\%\#\#!4\#904!\%\#, *\$(4(95E!!H*+-!, \&\#0\%\#-!0\$!0::+\%(\$04!:+<\#\$-+(\$!\%(!\%*\#!\#1+-\%\$9!\&\#9340\%(\&5!90JE!)))))))$ 

 $\begin{array}{l} H^*\#\&\#!+-!\$(!-,(J\#!'(\&!<(\&\#!\&+-F?OO-\#:6!\%O\&9\#\%\#:!O\$:!J\&(J(\&\&+(\$O\%\#!+\$\&\#\&\#\$\%)(\$!\%^*O\%!1(34:!O\#(1!'(\&!\%^*\#!-\#JO\&O\%\#!+< J(-+\%+(\$!('!O\#'(\&\#?6!:3\&+\$9?!O\$:!O'\%\#\&?\%^*\#?\#\#\#\$\%)\&\#934O\%+(\$!O-!OJJ\&(J\&+O\%\#!\%(!:+''\#\&\#\$\%)J3O4+,!+\$\%\#\&\#-\%!\$\#:-!O\$:!,(\$-3<\#\&-11!,+\&,3<-\%O\$,\#-E!) \end{array}$ 

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- R&%\*3&6!`E6!b&+-%x\$--(\$6!bE6!H\*(<0-6!=E6!=(4:-1(&%\*6!NE6!"(\$'O4(\$+#&+6!/E;E!.!w3+6!HE!SLDC>T!av+&%3(3-!, \*0&0, %#&!'(&!%\*#!J&0, %+, #!('!401|%!080+400##!0%)!

  \*\*\*J-PGG111E030+##,#\$%&#E0,E3FG3-#&'+#-6030+##,#\$%&#GJ:'GV#-#O&,\* r LDV#J(&%-Gv+&%3(3-p"\*0&0, %#&p'(&p%\*#pY&0, %+, #p('p/01EJ:'!!

\*\*\*J-PG4-O-%O%+, 1#O-+%#-Ec\\E1#OE, (&#E1+\$:(1-E\$#%:1\*O%p1#p:(GJ:'GLDC]DeLepR\$\$#IpH(p! M3O<+--+(\$p/#9+-40%8#p J%+(\$-p;#5(\$:p/MREJ:'!

 $\label{eq:local_substitution} $$ /MV?D!SLDLDT!aR--\#-<\#$\%! ('!\**\#!,3\&\&\#$\%!\&\#9340\% (\&5!'\&0<\#1 (\&F\X!^\V/MV!B (\&F+$9!YOJ\#\&!080+4004\#!0\%P!\*\*\J-P66111E3,4E0,E3F6\#\**+,-?4016J3O4+,0\%($-GLDC@G-\#J6+$:\#J\#$:#$\%\&#8+#1?4\#904?-\#&8+,#-?\&#9340\%($!)$$ 

/MV